



Building the future of banking services





Introduction

Steven Van Wyk

Executive Vice President, Head of Technology and Operations, PNC Financial Services Group.

Chairman of the BIAN board.

There's never been a more exciting time to be part of the financial services industry. Whether you're a traditional player, a FinTech enterprise or a tech enabler, emerging technology and game-changing regulation is driving unique opportunities in the sector. Most banks embrace these new challenges by collaborating with rapidly emerging FinTechs, exploring the boundaries of their technological environments. It also gives the banks a unique opportunity to migrate away from their existing, and sometimes very outdated core systems, and move into a fully digital new world supported by Industry Standards.

At PNC Financial, we're well aware of the drive towards digital in our space. Today 60% of our customers rely on non-branch channels - a clear sign to us that having a strong digital strategy is crucial to ensuring that we can keep pace with the changing needs of our customers. We're an active member of the Banking Industry Architecture Network (BIAN), precisely so that we can ensure our enterprise architecture provides a strong foundation to support our digital future.

Speaking as both Chairman of the BIAN Board and Head of Technology at PNC Financial, I'm excited to continue welcoming new members from across the industry to our growing global network. BIAN is a truly unique organisation, where partners, competitors and customers come together to play an active role in shaping the future of the industry.



We want to provide
the world with the
best banking service
oriented architecture.

Facing the future: The challenge

For banks:

The financial services industry is more competitive than ever before – new entrants and advancements in consumer technology are boosting customer expectations for streamlined, instant services, delivered through frictionless technology platforms. Meanwhile, many banks are still battling with expensive, archaic, legacy technology, developed in a pre-internet era and struggling to keep up with the pace of innovation as a result.

For FinTech providers:

FinTech enterprises are built on flexible cloud-based architectures, and as such, are in many cases leading the charge of banking digitisation. But without access to core infrastructure, it's often impossible to operate directly without the support of an existing bank's IT network.

The industry is now opening up to enable and encourage collaboration between banks and FinTech providers, particularly through the integration of banking APIs and the adoption of cloud. But all the while there is a lack of standardisation across APIs, collaboration is limited.

For technology software vendors and service providers:

Despite the level of expertise and innovation offered up by technology developers and providers, a disproportionate amount of a bank's IT budget is still spent on the sheer cost of IT integration. Gartner predicts that this will soon surpass 50% of a bank's budget for new large systems.

Without this resource burden, banks would have the scope to realise the full potential of the solutions that they invest in and implement. Technology vendors and service providers need to help reduce the cost of integration and align banks to a longer-term technology roadmap and vision.

The solution

Work together to future-proof the financial services industry

The banking industry has changed almost beyond recognition in recent years, but the digital transformation that we have experienced so far is just a fraction of the shift that is to come. At BIAN we fundamentally believe that by collaborating effectively across the global financial services field – from established banks and FinTech providers, to technology vendors and consultants, we can navigate this period of change together. Through industry collaboration, we can embrace the digitisation of banking for what it is: an exciting opportunity to introduce genuine change to the industry and open the door to new business models, rather than an unconquerable challenge that threatens the future of financial services.

Building the model

Members combine their industry expertise to define a usable banking technology framework that standardises and simplifies core banking architecture across the entire financial services ecosystem. Based on service-oriented architecture principles, the comprehensive model is being adopted by banks across the globe, as a means to streamline convoluted enterprise architecture. **(See page 23 for the model in full, or page 11 and following, for examples of the BIAN model in practice)**

Who are the BIAN members?

An ecosystem committed to knowledge sharing:

BIAN is made up of the world's leading corporations from all areas of the financial industry. It is the support of these industry front-runners and the knowledge and passion of individual experts within those enterprises that drives the ecosystem forward. To be a member of BIAN is to put a stake in the ground as an industry leader and make a commitment to shaping the future of the financial services industry.

Today we have over 60 members including:



Our vision:

We want to be the
banking technology
standard.

Using the model: BIAN in practice



Steven Van Wyk, Executive Vice President, Head of Technology and Operations, PNC Financial Services Group explains the benefits of aligning the bank's enterprise architecture to the BIAN model.

The BIAN model fits perfectly in line with how we view enterprise architecture (EA) at PNC. One of the first steps we took as an organisation was to bring a business perspective to enterprise architecture. To us, technology is not just a collection of servers and software, but rather a set of technical solutions that are aligned to specific business capabilities and functions.



1) Adding the business view

To begin, we looked at every application that existed in our portfolio and mapped it to the aligned BIAN service domains (specific business functions) in our EA management tool.

This gave us a clear view of systems that were providing similar or overlapping capabilities, which could be optimised, while also creating a consistent and replicable way to evaluate proposed new solutions for our application portfolio.

2) Creating a bank on a page

This allowed us to create a business driven "bank on a page" heat map, using BIAN's M4 model, to show what areas were suffering from obsolescence and compliance issues. As we move forward, we can align our risk and project portfolio views to the same bank on a page overview.

Using BIAN's framework, we can move our core platforms into a componentised framework, which allows us to manage our transformation in logical steps that are aligned with the overall business strategy.

3) Positioning for disruptive industry change

Defining our technology into capabilities in this way also sets us up for future innovation. The proliferation of FinTech is setting new expectations with new business models that sometimes compete directly with banks. We are evolving our core banking capabilities into a componentised framework that will allow us to embrace evolving business expectations and customer demands. The search for innovation partnerships becomes easier when you are no longer tied to the past era's monolithic application approaches. We are exploring open banking APIs, for example, in a collaborative project with BIAN and Carnegie Mellon University. By aligning to the BIAN framework we are assured that our enterprise architecture can continuously adapt to new market and technology demands.

By aligning to the BIAN framework we are assured that our enterprise architecture can continuously adapt to new market and technology demands.

Using the model: BIAN in practice



For many years, Sopra Banking Software has actively contributed to different working groups and has also benefitted from BIAN deliverables and the BIAN network of highly qualified architects.

The alignment with the BIAN content and methods, the contribution to the on-going discussions, has helped us to ensure our Enterprise Architecture is in line with the market evolutions. More precisely, our BIAN involvement helps us to:

1) Build a Business Capability model to describe the scope of the Sopra Banking Platform

One of our core solutions, the Sopra Banking Platform has a component based architecture, organized in key business domains. These key business domains are further detailed in the Sopra Banking capability model.

The BIAN Service Landscape provides a reference model to structure the Sopra Banking Software business capability model.

The structure of the Landscape, organized in Areas, Domains and Service Domains, is described in a framework that Sopra Banking Software has adopted for its own model. So the BIAN Service Landscape, its framework and content, has helped Sopra Banking Software in establishing its own model, which is easily recognizable in the market.

This Sopra Banking business capability model is also a key asset to discuss with our clients on the target scope of the Sopra Banking Platform and its implementation journey. Its alignment with BIAN helps to reconcile it with the potential models the bank would already use.

2) Developing Architecture Guiding Principles

The integration between the Sopra Banking Platform components needs to be realised in a loosely coupled way, allowing progressive implementation and partial upgrades of the client solutions, with the appropriate granularity of components.

The overall service oriented architecture described in the BIAN “How to guides” has contributed to build the Sopra Banking Platform architecture guiding principles. It helps to define the architecture concepts and metamodel. For example, the definition and naming of our application services is inspired by the BIAN Service Domains and Service Operations.

3) Positioning for disruptive industry change

Our active participation in the BIAN Working groups allows Sopra Banking Software to build a network with highly qualified architects who are active in the financial industry. Also the participation in the different BIAN events (Chapter meetings, ..) provides valuable information on BIAN progress and market trends. The networking and information exchanged during the BIAN events helps Sopra Banking Software to ensure an alignment with the key market trends and consequently keep our solution fully in line with them.

Moreover the current works on APIs, in line with market trends (PSD 2, Open Banking), is a key subject for BIAN and for Sopra Banking Software. We are actively contributing to this work; our objective is to help BIAN reach a level of maturity that will ease implementation at application level.

About Sopra Banking Software: With over 3500 experts and one of the deepest, broadest portfolios of software and services, Sopra Banking Software is a trusted, long-term partner of more than 800 banks in 70 countries.

Using the model: BIAN in practice



Aleksandar Milosevic, Chief Software Architect at banking software provider Asseco SEE explains the business benefits of working with BIAN to define standardised APIs.

Using standard interfaces to consolidate and modernise portfolio

As a vendor that grew through acquisitions, we inherited a rich collection of applications that have their application specific interfaces. Applications that had similar scope ended up having their specific interfaces for essentially the same responsibilities. One of our strategic goals was to cut integration time and cost and over time achieve plug-and-play interoperability between different applications in our portfolio. Another goal was to hide any application or platform specifics behind the interfaces so we can gradually modernise individual applications without disturbing the others. Last but not least, our goal was to enable easier consumption of our interfaces from customers and partners. As we were already using BIAN as a map for application portfolio tracking and optimisation we decided to go a step further with BIAN – to define standard A2A interfaces aligned with BIAN and retire legacy application specific interfaces.

Asseco Reference REST APIs

We formed working groups from domain experts and gave them the charter to standardise REST

APIs for Asseco SEE banking applications. One of the biggest challenges when defining a large set of consistent APIs is the alignment of their responsibilities and boundaries. Through our experience with BIAN we learned that we could utilise the landscape for functional decomposition of APIs in which each service domain becomes a candidate boundary for an API definition. Having clear rules for establishing service domains reduced the risk of unclear boundaries and increased the productivity of our working groups.

30 APIs and counting

Since the beginning of 2016, our working groups were able to define 30 APIs and our many product teams implemented those APIs as both consumers and providers. Working on standard APIs had an integral impact on our development organisation and helped broaden the perspectives outside organisational and application siloes. With three banks already using REST APIs and many more in the pipeline, APIs and their alignment with BIAN is a hot topic in almost any discussion that we have with banks today.



How to get involved

Networking and knowledge sharing opportunities include:

Global and local events

Featuring world leading banking and technology speakers. Or work with us to host your own event and grow your network

Collaborative Working Groups

Designed to collaboratively build the core banking model of the future

Hands-on projects

Engage with partner projects, such as Carnegie Mellon University's work on open APIs

Accredited courses

Become a BIAN-certified architect

Case Studies

Learn how others are putting the BIAN model into practice and share your experiences

How-to guides and webinars

Benefit from ongoing education and knowledge sharing

Collaborative media opportunities

Raise your company's profile as a leading innovator in the industry

“ Being a BIAN member brings unrivalled networking opportunities – from meet and greets at BIAN events, to working directly as part of a cross-industry working group to thrash out an industry challenge or opportunity. Most recently I've discovered huge value in working with the wider BIAN network to understand how the industry is preparing for things such as open APIs and blockchain technology. ”

*Coen de Bruijn,
Head of Business Architecture, ABN AMRO*

Interested in joining the BIAN network, but want to see more first?

Non-members are encouraged to attend our events and webinars completely free of charge. See full details of our latest engagements on our website <https://bian.org/>.

What our members say

“ TCS has always been committed to adopting standards and influencing them where possible. We believe BIAN offers the potential for further standardisation and gives banks the tools to rationalise and simplify their businesses. We see BIAN as a vehicle to contribute to help deliver these open business standards in a collaborative manner, for the benefit of all financial institutions. ”

R. Vivekanand
Vice President & Global Head – Product Delivery
TCS Financial Solutions

“ BIAN's collaboration with industry groups such as Object Management Group (OMG) and SWIFT demonstrates its commitment to making its banking models more valuable to its members. Through the BIAN community, IBM will continue working to address the requirements of financial institutions through solutions based on open standards. ”

Chae An
Vice President and CTO Financial Services Solutions
IBM

“ As a founding and active member of BIAN, Microsoft is enabling global collaboration with key thought-leaders in the banking and IT communities around the establishment of technology standards and SOA best practices. In doing so, BIAN will be instrumental in laying the groundwork for the banking industry services in the new economy. ”

David Vander
WW Industry Lead, Microsoft Services
Microsoft

“ Based on our 'IT-strategy 2020' plan, KfW has decided to significantly redesign part of our current IT landscape. As part of this transition process the clear focus is on standardisation. Using the BIAN community and materials we strongly believe that BIAN will help us meet our IT objectives. What's more, as one of the largest development banks worldwide we hope our membership will attract other development banks to join BIAN and help promote standardisation across our market. ”

Michael Strauss
Head of IT Strategy and Architecture
KfW Bankengruppe

“ We view standardisation across the industry – amongst both financial institutions and vendors – as the key to realising the promise of SOA and simplifying the integration effort of major projects. We are impressed with BIAN's existing membership and are delighted to be part of this visionary organisation. We hope this forum will provide real business value in the years ahead. ”

Ian Guy Gillard
Executive Vice President,
Bangkok Bank

“ The implementation of an enterprise architecture, enriched by internal and external communities, is one of the projects Société Générale is currently investing in. We are convinced that the nature of the common work and shared information about the architecture vision will speed up our current tasks on the same topics, and continue to support our customer-oriented spirit. ”

Alain Benoist
Global head of transformation, processes and information systems
Société Générale



The Service Landscape

The BIAN model is based on a service-oriented architecture that defines the standard business capabilities that make up a bank – such as payments, loan offerings or trading facilities. These are defined by Service Domains. By identifying the information dependencies (known as Service Operations) between these standard business capabilities, BIAN is building a simplified, yet comprehensive solution to overcome legacy banking technology issues.

How to join

The BIAN membership is open to all parties in the financial services industry who are willing to collaborate and share knowledge to move the whole industry forwards.

Visit <https://bian.org/membership/join-us/> or email your application to info@bian.org

The Service Landscape in detail

Reference Data	Sales & Service		Operations & Execution	Risk & Compliance	Business Support	
Reference Data	Channel Specific	Marketing	Product Specific Fulfilment	Bank Portfolio & Treasury	IT Mngmt.	
Party Data Mngmt. Customer Profile	Branch Location Mngmt. Contact Centre Mngmt. Branch Network Mngmt. E-Branch Mngmt. Adv. Voice Services Mngmt. ATM Network Mngmt. Contact Centre Operations Branch Location Operations E-Branch Operations Adv. Voice Services Operat. ATM Network Operations Branch Currency Mngmt. Branch Currency Distribution Prod. Inventory Item Mngmt. Prod. Inventory Distribution	Business Development Brand Mngmt. Advertising Promotional Events Prospect Campaign Mngmt. Prospect Campaign Design Customer Campaign Mngmt. Customer Campaign Design Customer Surveys	Loans & Deposits	Investment Mngmt.	Trade Banking	Corporate Treasury Analysis Corporate Treasury Asset Securitization Asset & Liability Mngmt. Bank Portfolio Analysis Bank Portfolio Administration Stock Lending/Repos
External Agency	Cross Channel	Sales	Wholesale Trading	Models	Finance	
Information Provider Admin Syndicate Mngmt. Interbank Relationship Mngmt. Correspondent Bank Relationship Mngmt. Correspondent Bank Data Mngmt. Sub Custodian Agreement Product Service Agency Product Broker Agreement Contractor/Supplier Agreement	Party Authentication Transaction Authorization Point of Service Servicing Event History Servicing Activity Analysis Contact Routing Contact Dialoge Interactive Help Contact Handler Customer Workbench	Prospect Campaign Execution Prospect Mngmt. Lead/Opportunity Mngmt. Customer Campaign Execution Customer Offer Sales Planning Underwriting Commission Agreement Commissions Product Matching Product Expert Sales Support Product Sales Support Sales Product	Trading Book Oversight Trading Models Dealer Workbench Quote Mngmt. Suitability Checking Credit Risk Operations Market Making ECM / DCM Program Trading Traded Position Mngmt. Market Order Market Order Execution	Market Risk Models Financial Inst. Valuation Models Gap Analysis Credit Risk Models Liquidity Risk Models Economic Capital Business Risk Models Customer Behaviour Models Fraud Models Credit/Margin Management Production Risk Models Operational Risk Models Contribution Models	Financial Statements Financial Control Financial Compliance Enterprise Tax Administration	
Market Data	Customer Mngmt.	Customer Services	Market Operations	Business Analysis	Human Resource Mngmt.	
Information Provider Operation Market Information Mngmt. Financial Market Analysis Financial Market Research Quant Model Market Data Switch Admin Market Data Switch Ops Financial Instr. Ref Data Mngmt. Counterparty Administration Public Reference Data Mngmt. Location Data Mngmt.	Customer Relationship Mngmt. Customer Prod./Service Eligibility Customer Agreement Sales Product Agreement Customer Access Entitlement Customer Behavioural Insights Customer Credit Rating Account Recovery Customer Event History Customer Reference Data Mgmt. Customer Precedents Customer Proposition	Corporate Trust Services Remittance Currency Exchange Bank Drafts & Trvl. Checks Brokered Product Consumer Investments Customer Tax Handling Consumer Advisory Services Trust Services Service Product	Mutual Fund Admin. Hedge Fund Admin. Unit Trust Admin. Trade Confirmation Matching Order Allocation Settlement Obligation Mngmt. Securities Dlvry & Receipt Mngmt. Securities Fails Processing Trade/Price Reporting. Custody Administration Corporate Events Financial Instrument Valuation	Segment Direction Product Portfolio Customer Portfolio Branch Portfolio Channel Portfolio Competitor Analysis Market Research Market Analysis Contribution Analysis	Human Resources Direction Employee Assignment Employee Data Management Employee/Contractor Contract Employee Certification Employee Evaluation Employee Payroll and Incentives Travel and Expenses Employee Access Employee Benefits Workforce Training Recruitment	
Product Management	Servicing	Customer Mngmt.	Cross Product Operations	Regulations & Compliance	Knowledge & IP Mngmt.	
Product Design Product Deployment Product Training Product Quality Assurance Discount Pricing Product Directory Special Pricing Conditions	Servicing Issue Customer Case Mngmt. Case Root Cause Analysis Customer Case Card Case Customer Order Payment Order	Customer Relationship Mngmt. Customer Prod./Service Eligibility Customer Agreement Sales Product Agreement Customer Access Entitlement Customer Behavioural Insights Customer Credit Rating Account Recovery Customer Event History Customer Reference Data Mgmt. Customer Precedents Customer Proposition	Payments	Business Command & Control	Mngmt. Manual Intellectual Property Portfolio Knowledge Exchange	
			Collateral Administration	Buildings, Equipment and Facilities	Corporate Relations	
			Payments Execution Financial Message Analysis Financial Gateway Correspondent Bank Cheque Processing Central Cash Handling ACH Fulfilment	Property Portfolio Site Operations Site Administration Equipment Administration Equipment Maintenance Utilities Administration Building Maintenance	Corporate Communications Corporate Alliance/Stakeholder Corporate Relationship Regulatory and Legal Authority Investor Relations	
			Financial Message Analysis Financial Gateway Correspondent Bank Cheque Processing Central Cash Handling ACH Fulfilment	Organization Direction Business Unit Financial Analysis Business Unit Financial Operations Business Unit Accounting Business Unit Direction Business Unit Management	Business Direction	
				Guideline Compliance Regulatory Compliance Compliance Reporting Regulatory Reporting Fraud/AML Resolution Financial Accounting	Corporate Strategy Corporate Policies Product & Services Direction Business Architecture Continuity Planning	
					Document Mngmt. & Archive	
					Document Services Archive Services Correspondence	



A closing statement from BIAN's Executive Director – Hans Tesselaar

It's time for financial services providers to stop firefighting external challenges and technology developments and start taking control of their own destiny.

That doesn't mean taking on the full burden of core banking transformation as an individual enterprise, assuming it as a competition point – but instead working together with the wider industry to build a standardised model. From there, financial enterprises will be empowered to compete in the areas that matter – namely, the service and products they offer to customers.

I've been in the financial services industry for over 30 years and am excited to see that the smartest players in the business are more open to collaboration than ever before. By working together, we can realise the limitless opportunities emerging in our sector.

I look forward to hearing from you.



<https://bian.org>

